

**FRANCE – LATVIA  
17th ANNIVERSARY OF THE PHC OSMOSE**

**Scientific impact of the program (2006-2016)**

**MESRI-DAEI / MEAE**

**2019**

**<http://www.enseignementsup-recherche.gouv.fr>**

# GENERAL PRESENTATION OF THE PROGRAMME

**Creation : 2002**

**The purpose of this programme** is to develop excellence scientific and technological exchanges between the French and Latvian laboratories, by promoting new scientific collaborations.

**Total budget (France + Latvia) : around 27 300 € / year**

>> including budget from the French part : 13 650 € / year

>> including budget from the Latvian part : 13 650 € / year

Average budget per project (France + Latvia) : 2 275 € / year

**Number of new projects per year : around 5**

**From 2006-2016:**

**52** applications submitted

**29** projects funded (including 2016)

# DATA SOURCES

## Campus France

- Information about the PHC Osmose program applications
- List of mobilities (from France to Latvia)

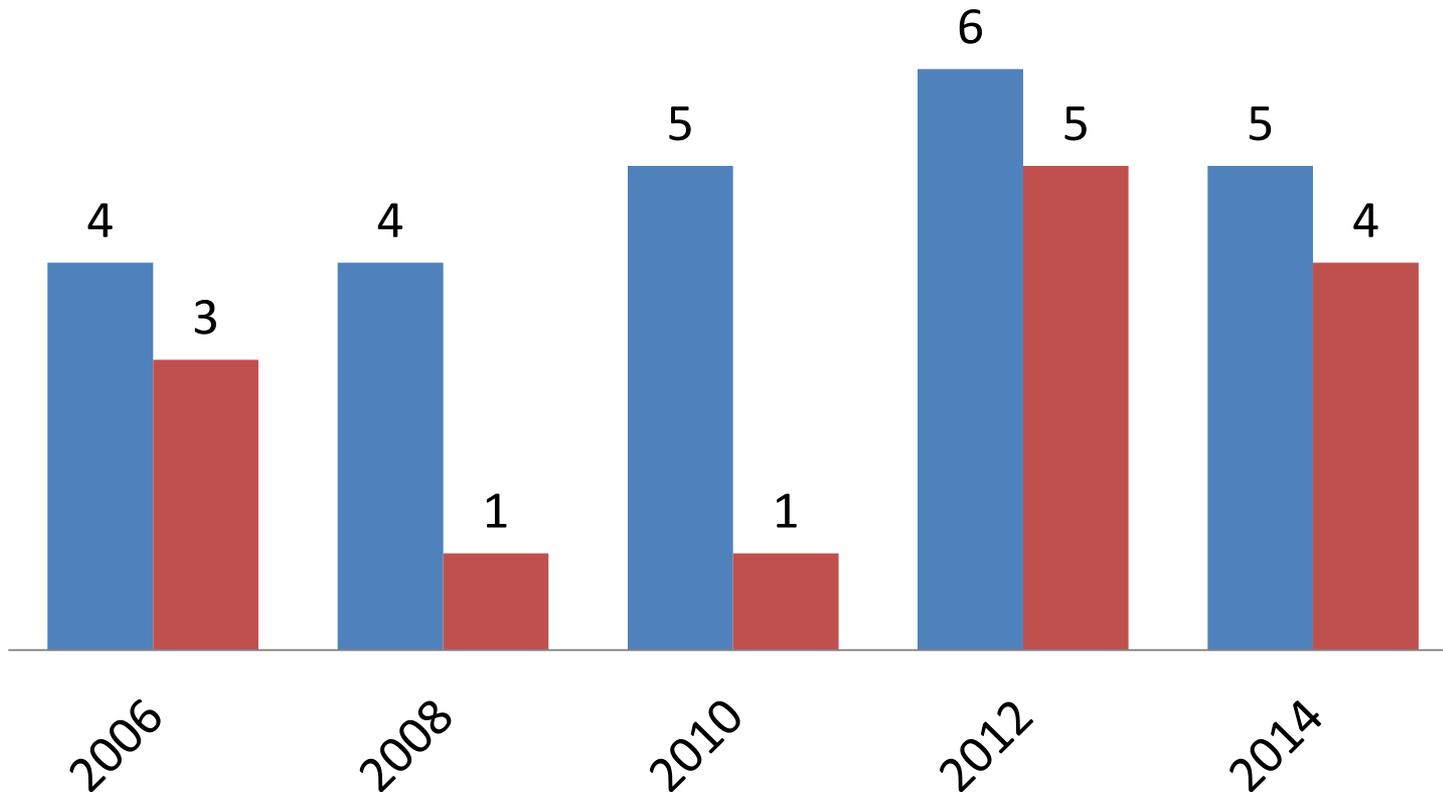
## **Survey** *(conducted by the French Ministry of Higher Education, Research and Innovation and the Ministry for Europe and Foreign Affairs)*

- Target : French Principal Investigators of selected projects between 2006 and 2016
- Survey **duration : 7 weeks between November 2016 and January 2017**
- **58%** response ratio *(14 respondents for 24 funded projects)*

# ANSWERS TO THE SURVEY

Average response rate to the survey : **58 % (14 answers)**

■ Number of funded projects ■ Number of survey answers



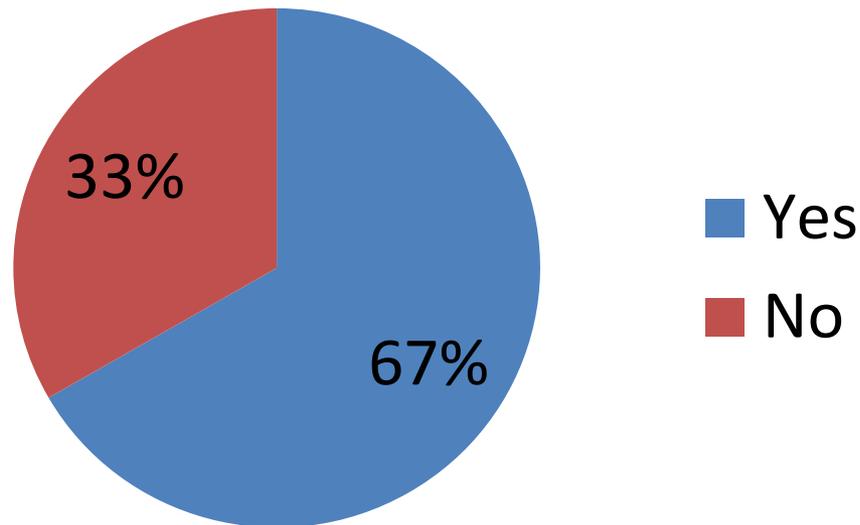
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# 2006-2016

## Key Points

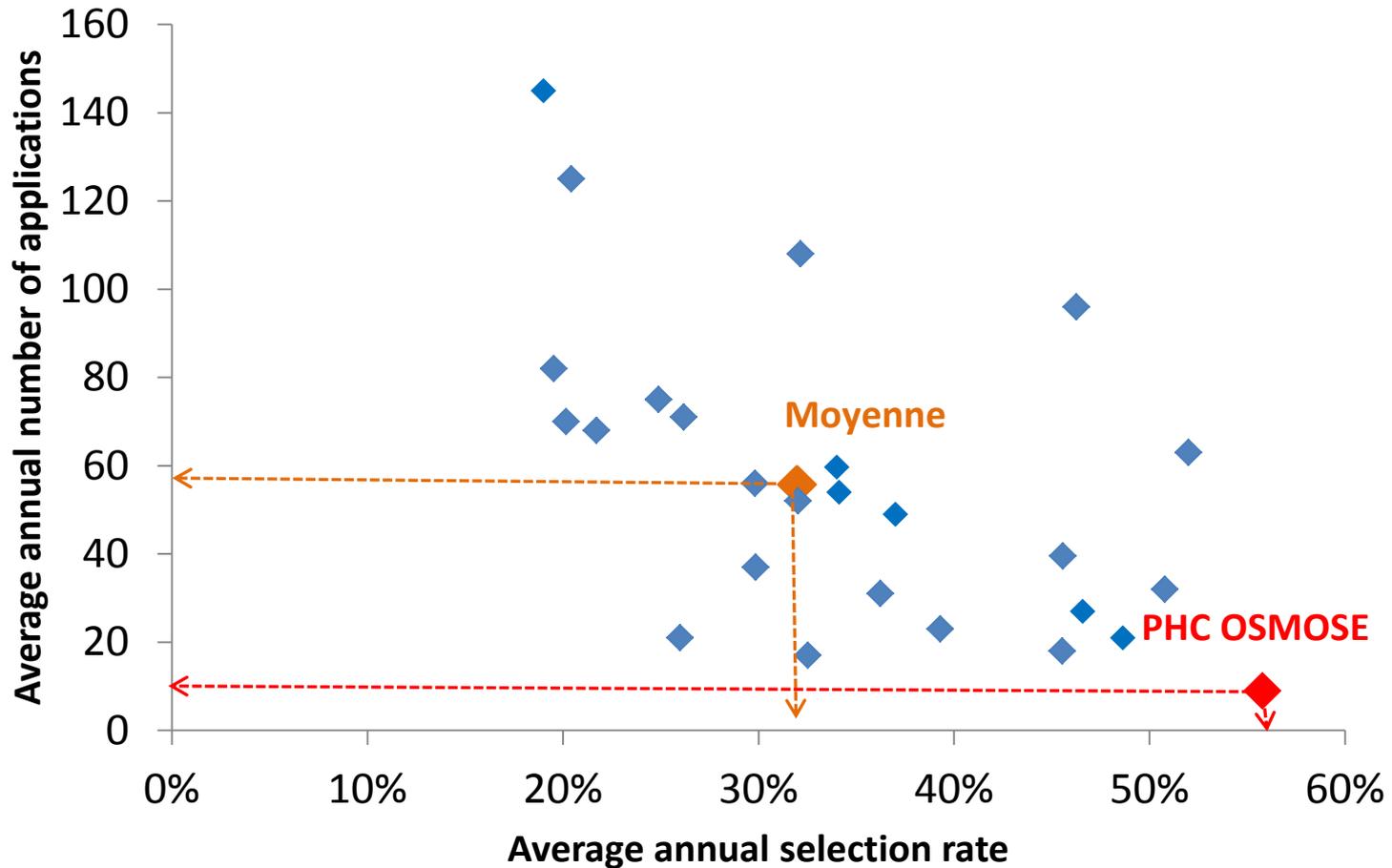
# BEFORE THE PHC OSMOSE PROJECT

Did you already collaborate with the Latvian partner in the past?



Survey data

# NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS VS SELECTION RATE (COMPARISON BETWEEN 26 DIFFERENT BILATERAL PROGRAMMES)

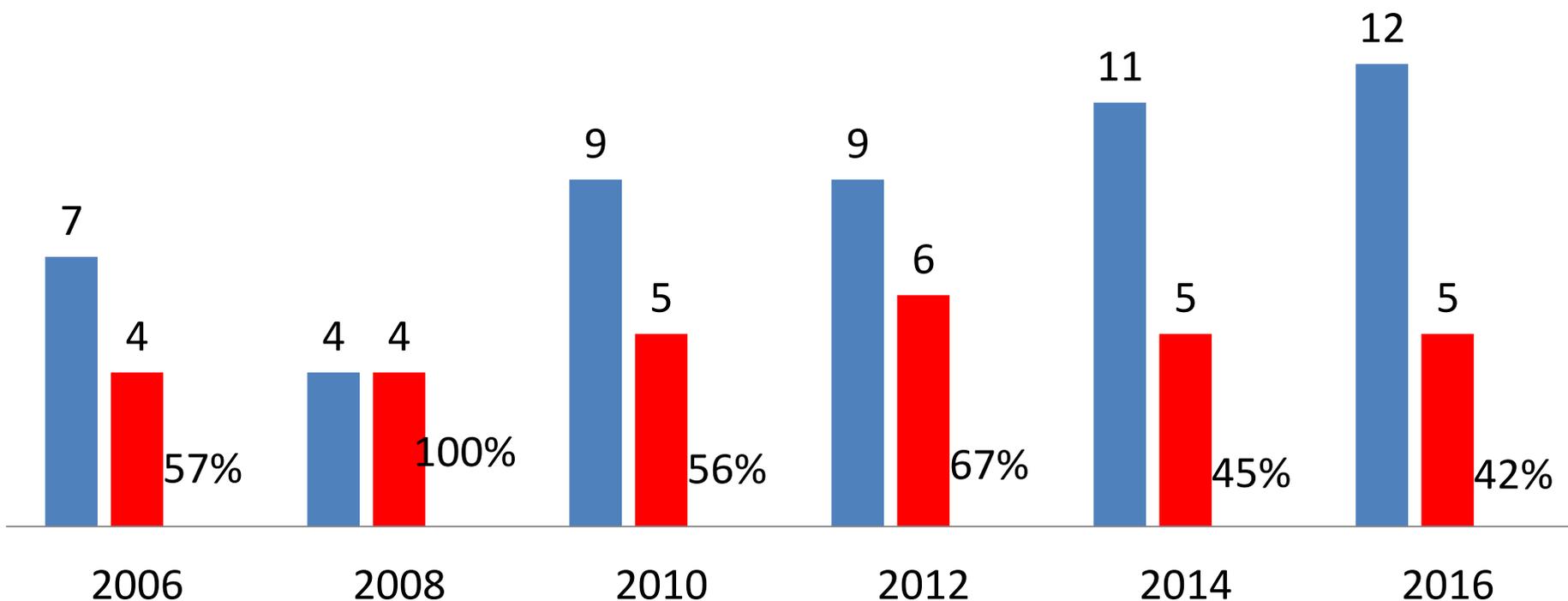


**Average selection rate for 2005-2017 : 56% vs 32% mean**  
**Average number of applications 2005-2017 : 9 vs 56 mean**

# NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS AND SELECTION RATE

Average selection rate from 2006-2016: **56 %**

■ Number of applications ■ Number of funded projects Selection rate



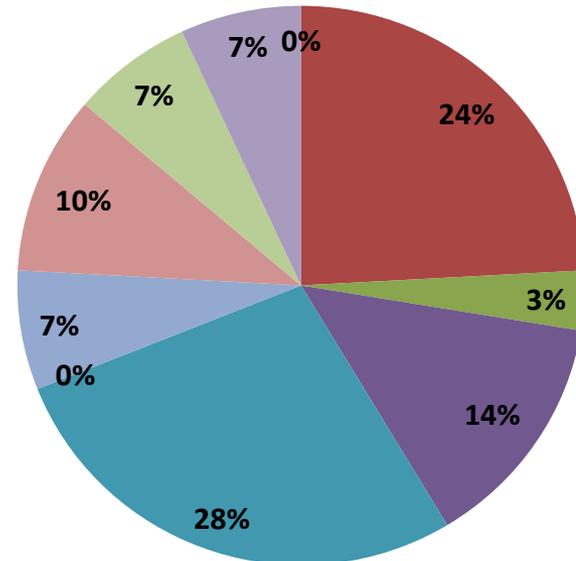
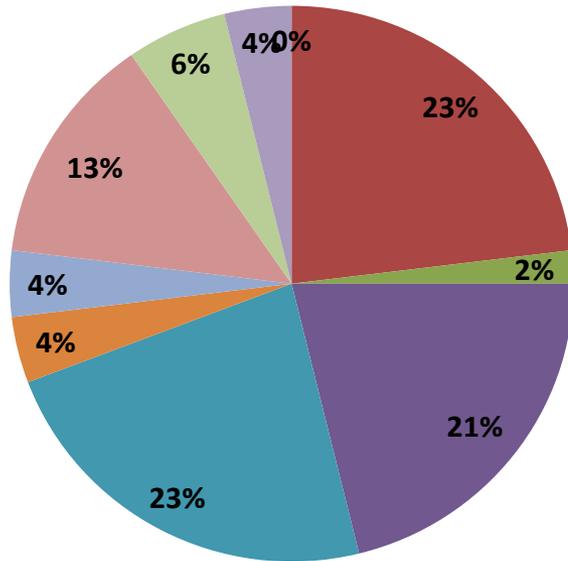
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# SCIENTIFIC DOMAINS OF PROJECTS

Data from 2006-2016

Number of applications : **52**

Number of funded projects : **29**

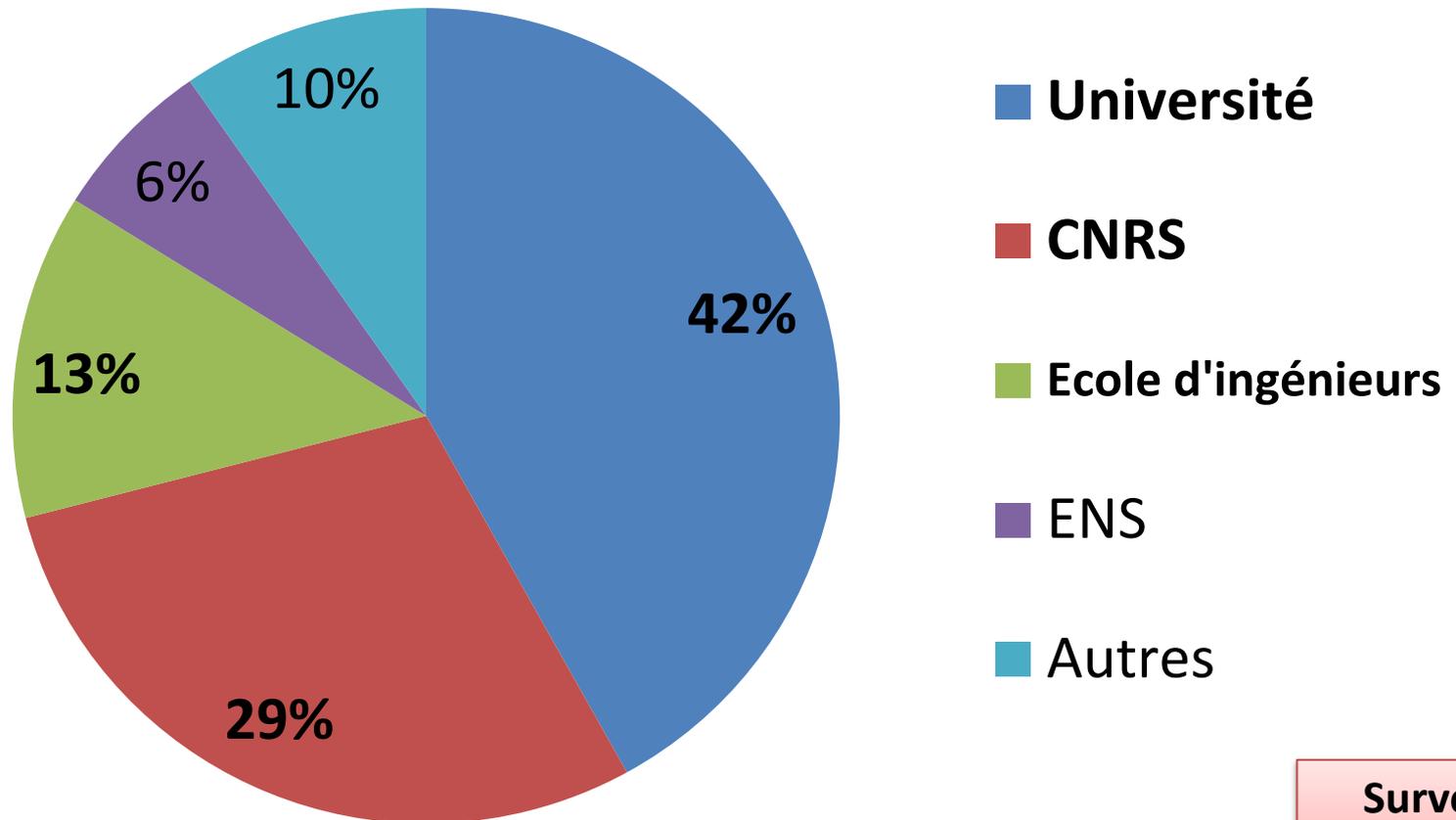


- Mathematics
- Marine/Earth/Planet Sciences
- Biology and Health
- Social Sciences
- Information Technology
- Physics
- Chemistry
- Humanities
- Engineering Sciences
- Agronomy/Ecology

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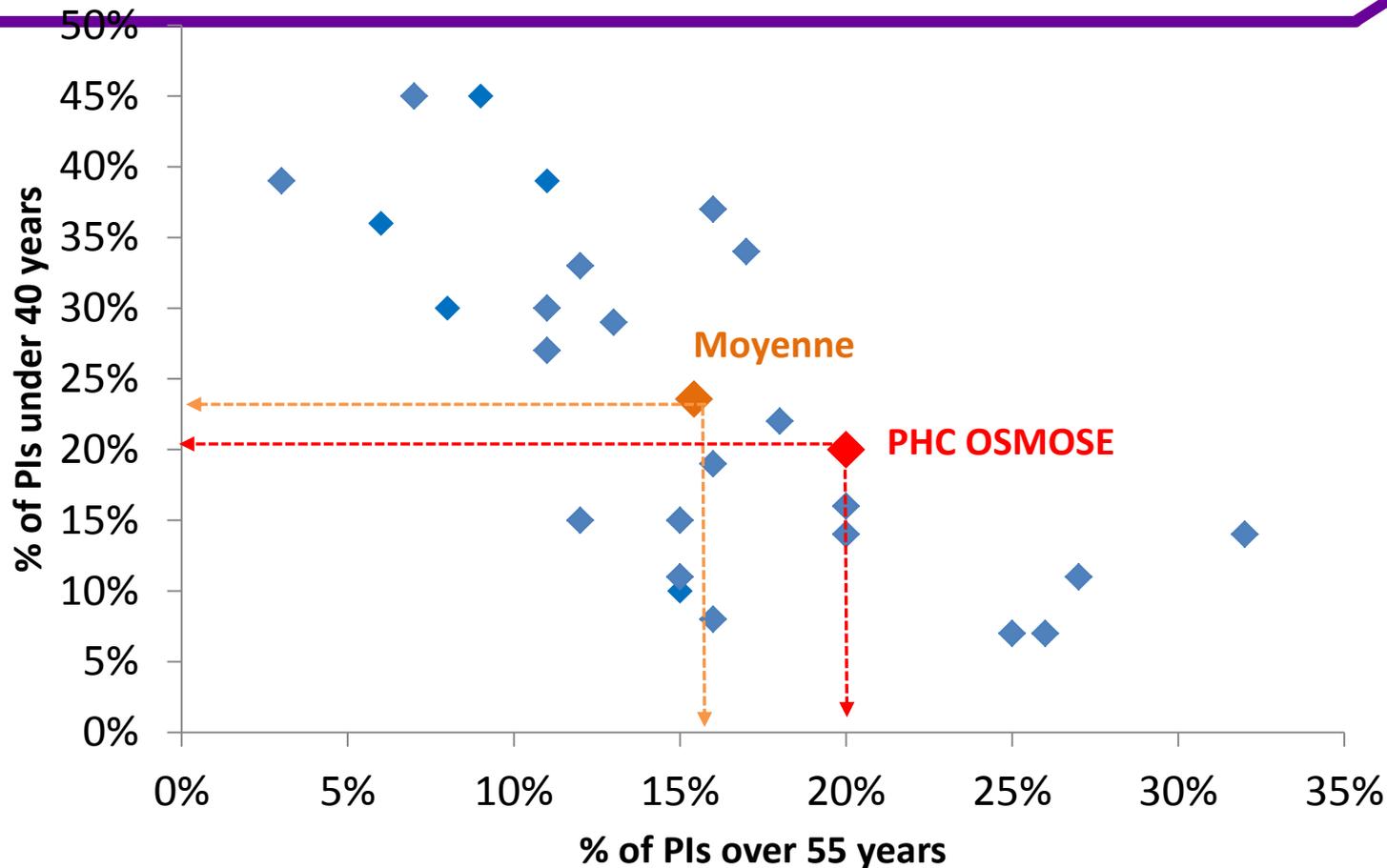


# FRENCH PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS



Survey data

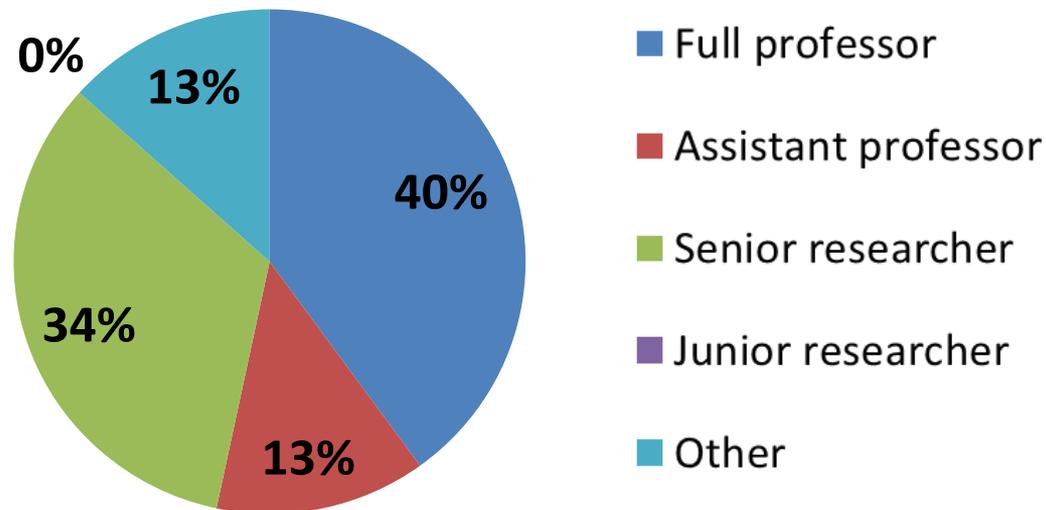
# AGE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS (PI) (COMPARISON BETWEEN 26 DIFFERENT BILATERAL PROGRAMMES)



**PIs under 40 years : 20% vs 23% mean**  
**PIs over 55 years : 20% vs 15% mean**  
**60% of the PIs are between 40 and 55 years**

# FRENCH PIS (PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS) : STATUS

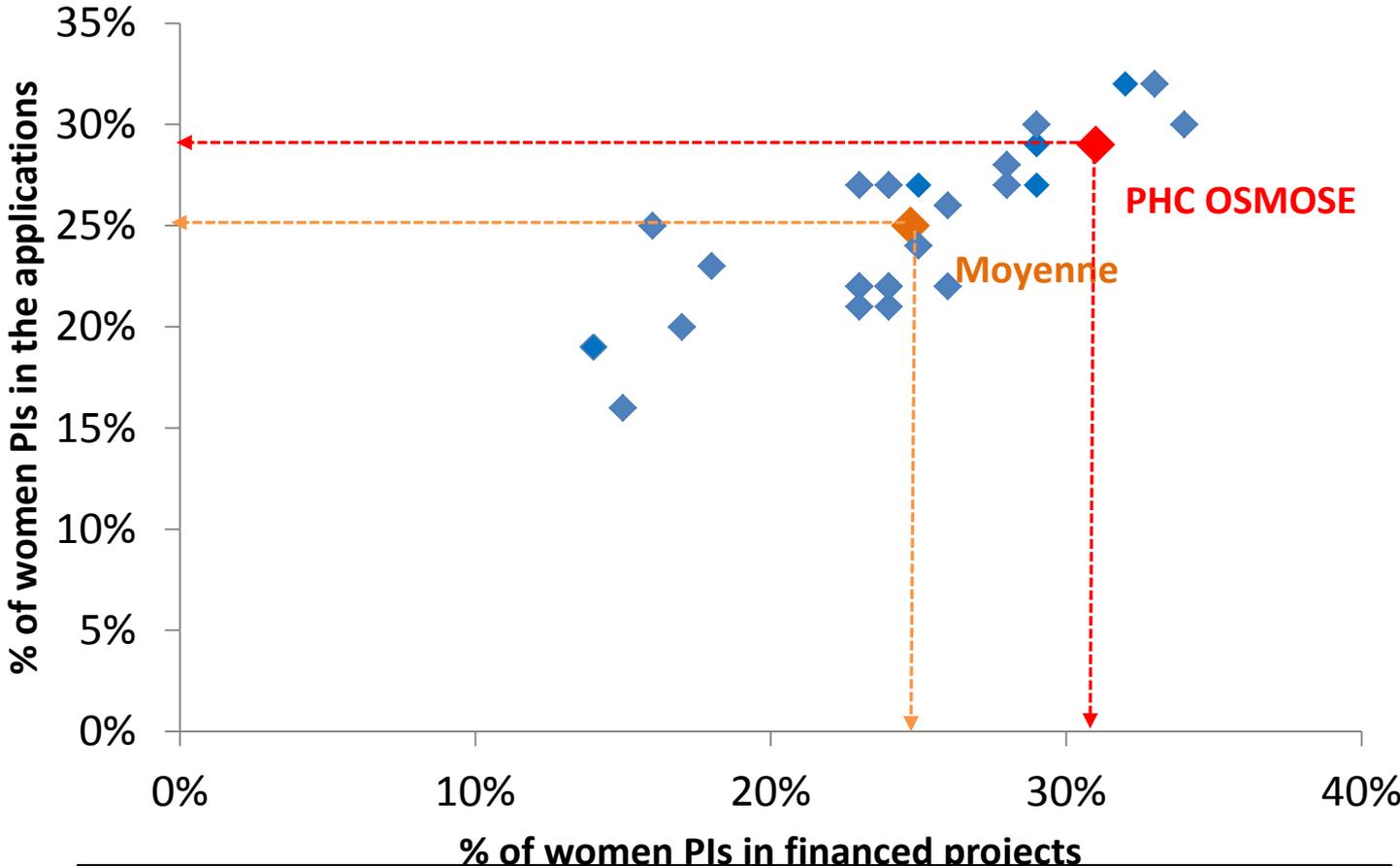
## Current professional status



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# IMPLICATION OF WOMEN (FRANCE)

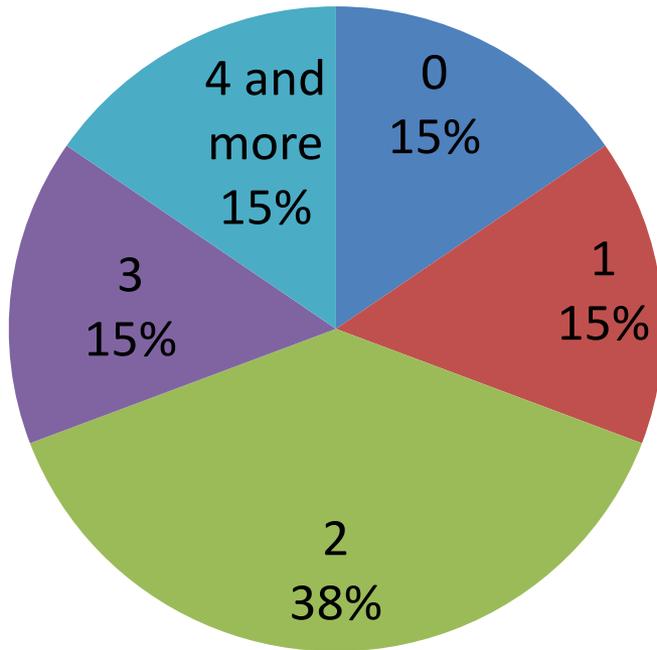
## (COMPARISON BETWEEN 26 DIFFERENT BILATERAL PROGRAMMES)



**% of women PIs in the applications : 29% vs 25% mean**  
**% of women PIs in the selected projects : 31% vs 25% mean**

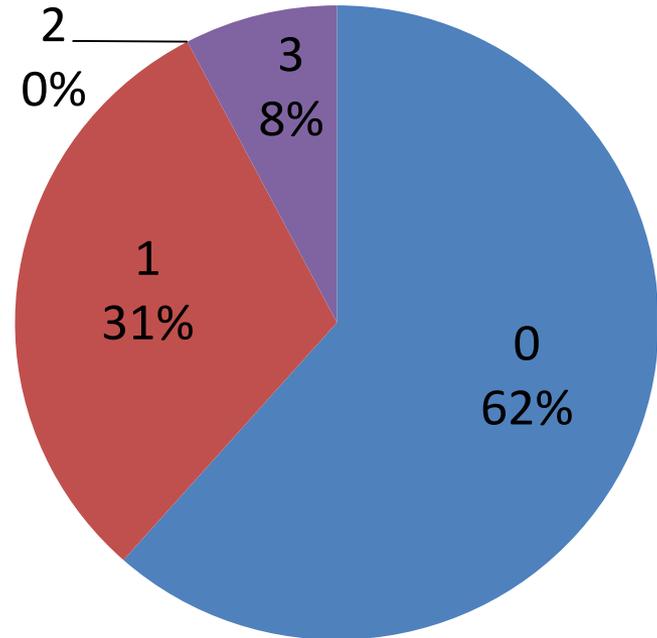
# PARTICIPATION OF YOUNG RESEARCHERS

## Number of PhD students



**85 %** of projects integrate PhD students

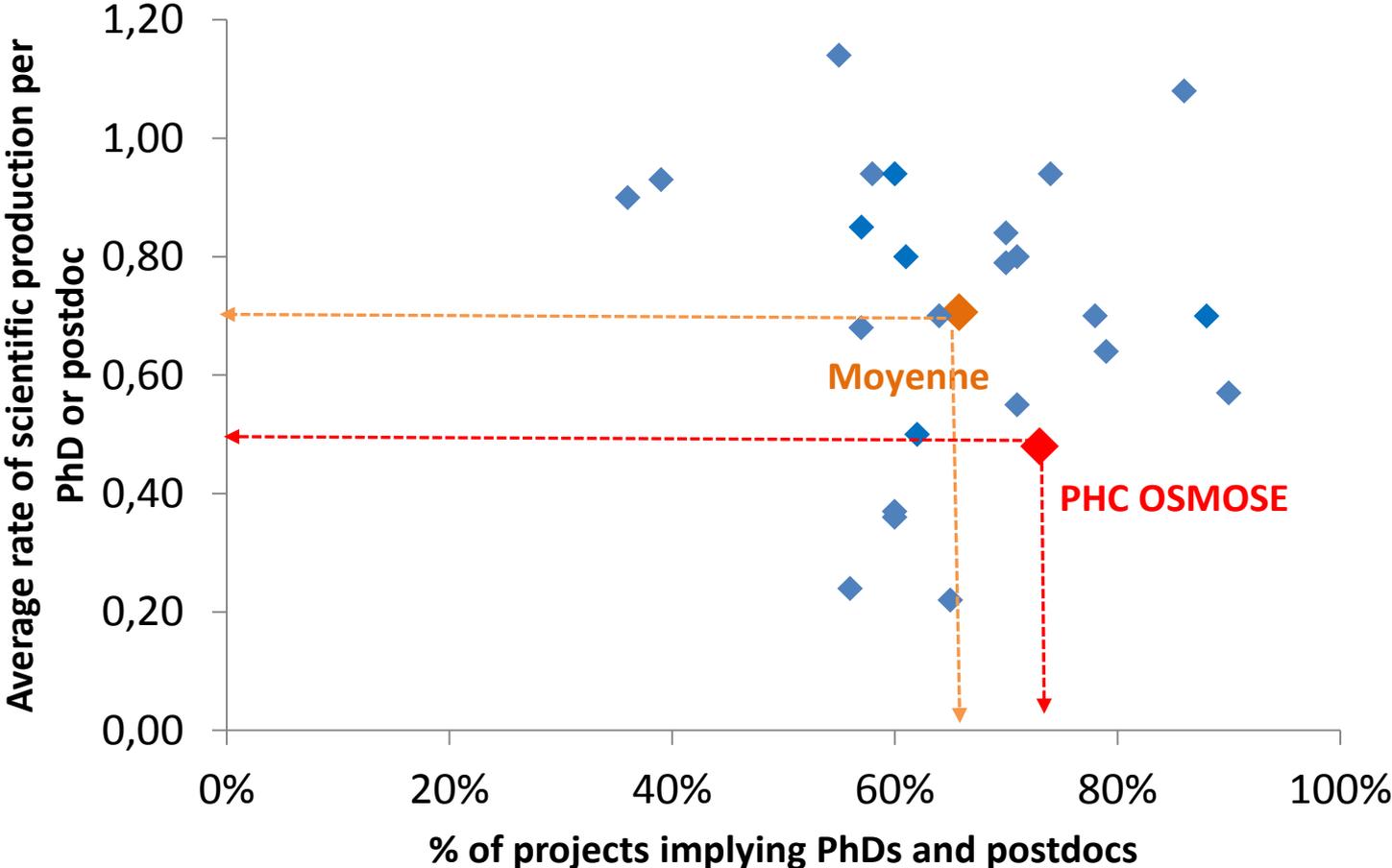
## Number of post-doctoral researchers



**38 %** of projects integrate post-doctoral researchers

# IMPLICATION OF PhDs

(COMPARISON BETWEEN 26 DIFFERENT BILATERAL PROGRAMMES)

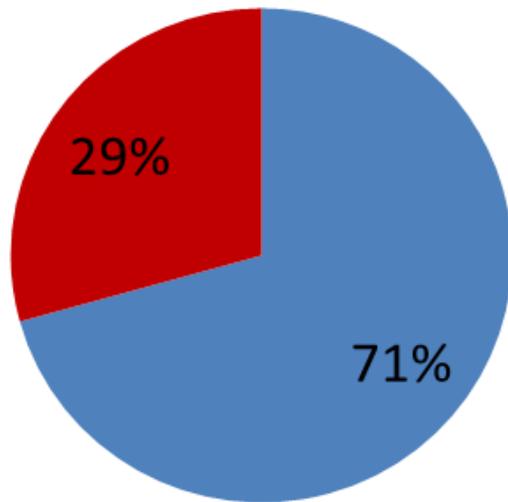


**% of projects implying PhDs and Post-doc : 73% vs 65% mean**  
**Average rate of scientific production per PhD : 0,48 vs 0,70 mean**

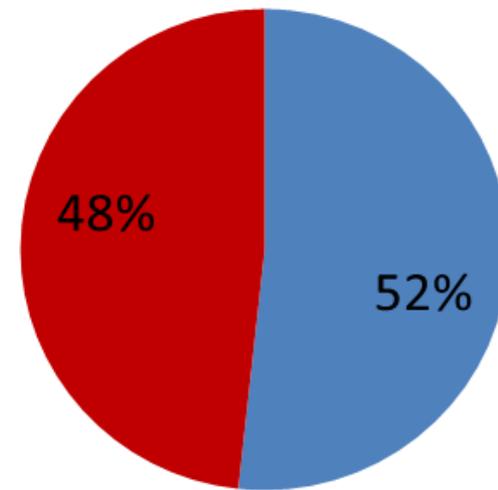
# Mobility

# MOBILITY : GENDER DISTRIBUTION

France → Latvia



Latvia → France

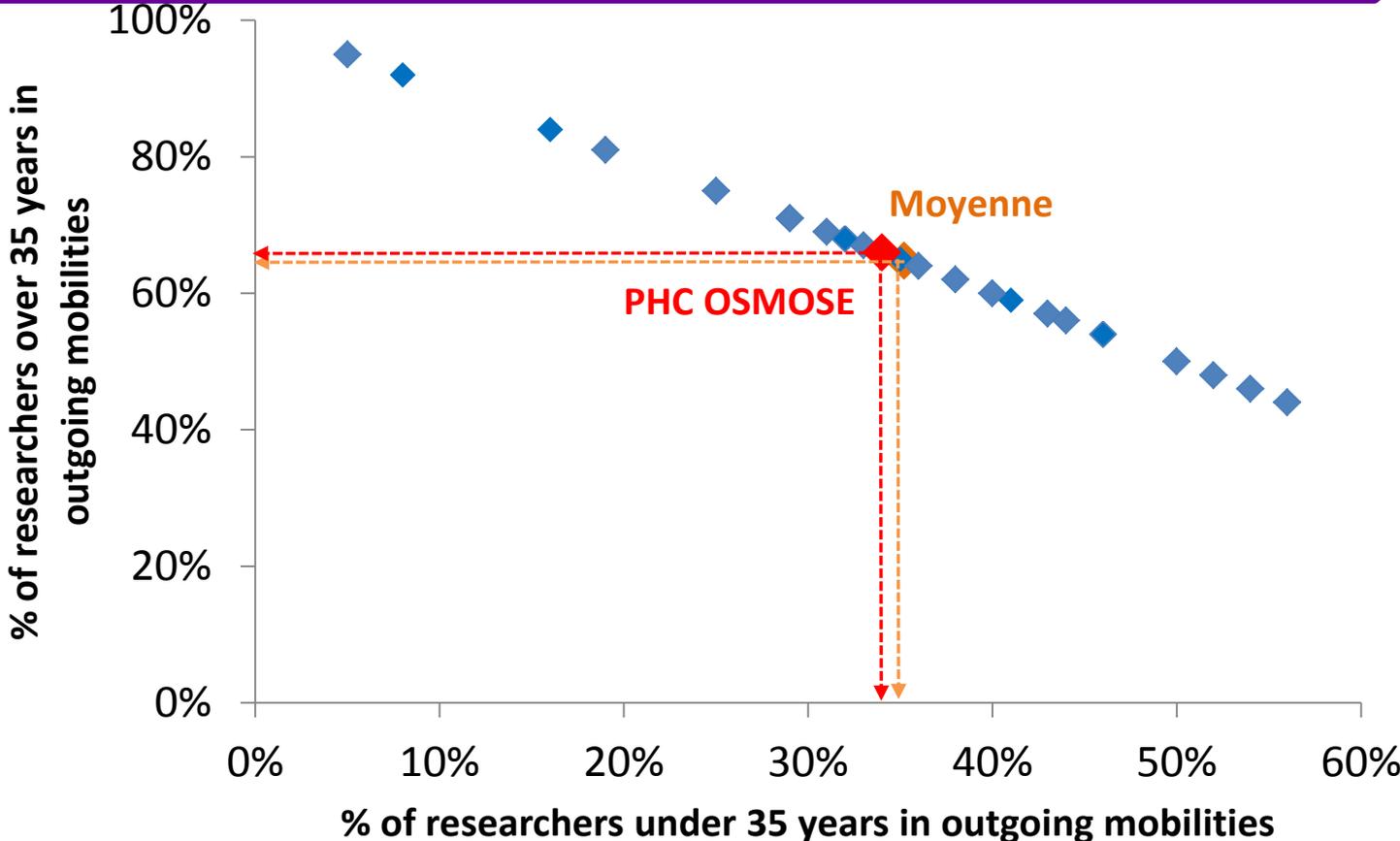


■ Men ■ Women

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# MOBILITY FRANCE – LATVIA

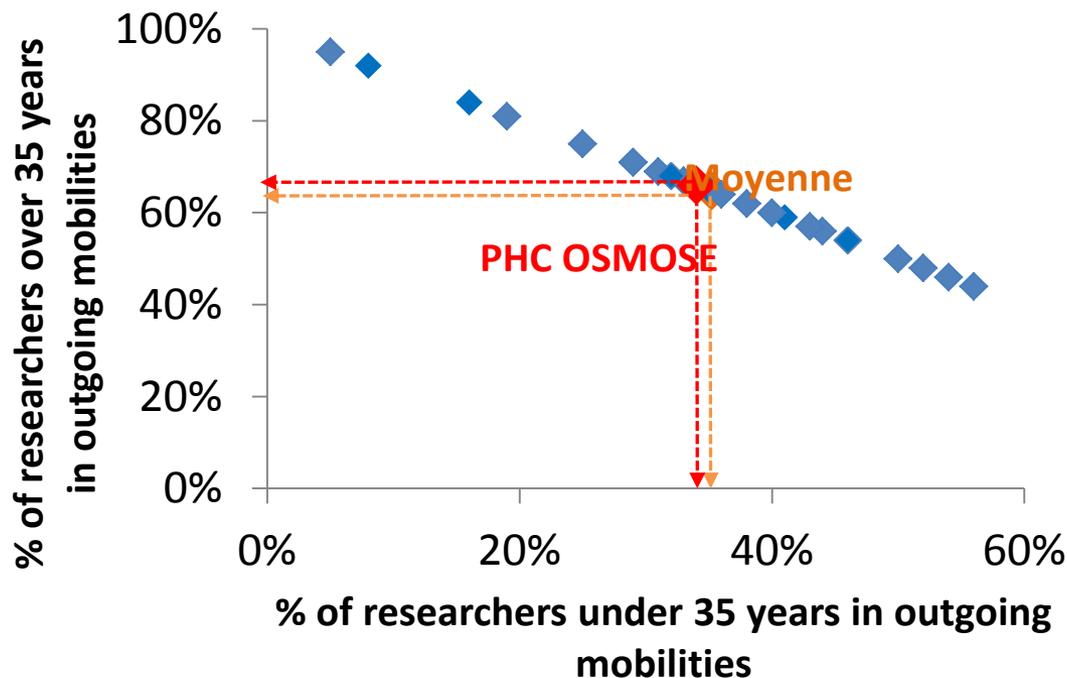
(COMPARISON BETWEEN 26 DIFFERENT BILATERAL PROGRAMMES)



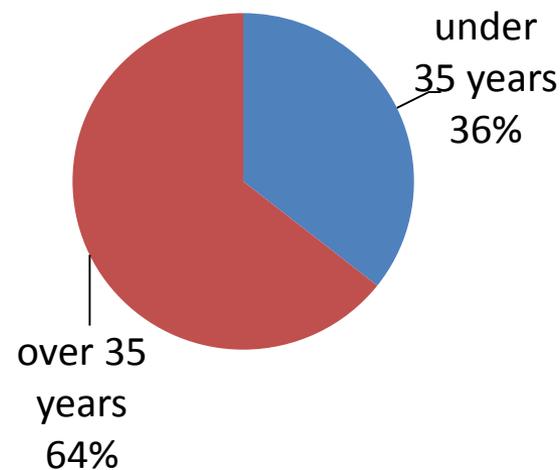
**% of french young researchers in outgoing mobilities : 34% vs 35% mean**

# MOBILITY : STATUS

## France → Latvia



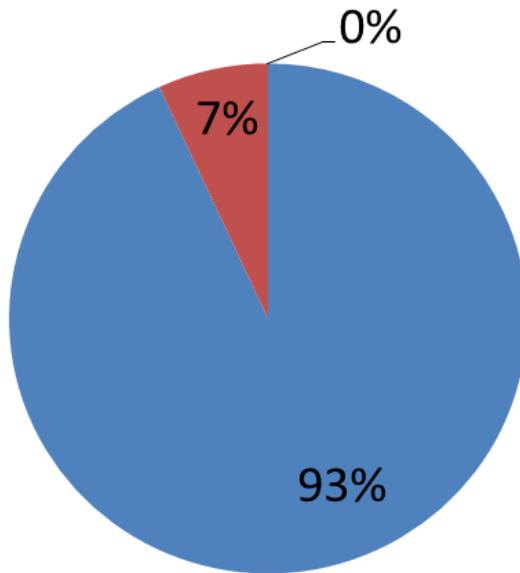
## Latvia → France



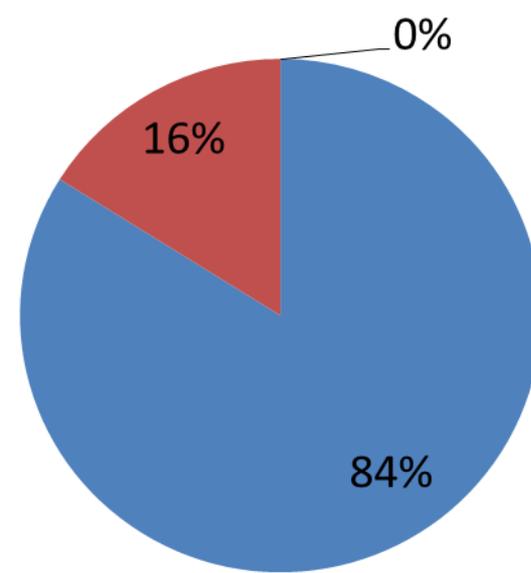
**% of french young researchers in outgoing mobilities : 34% vs 35% mean**  
**% of latvian young researchers in incoming mobilities : 36%**

# MOBILITY : DURATION

France → Latvia



Latvia → France



- < 15 days
- between 15 days and 3 months
- > 3 months

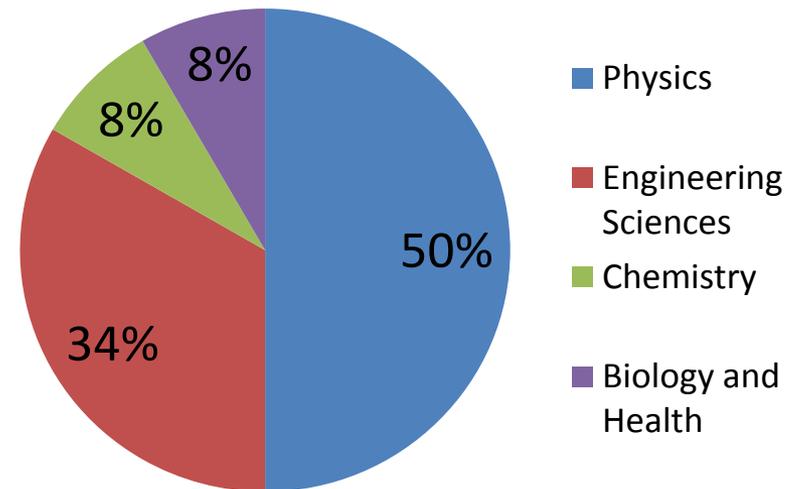
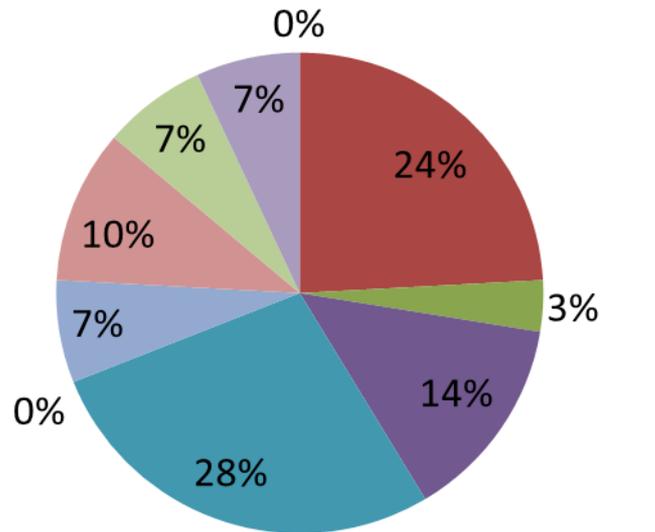
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# Scientific production

# SCIENTIFIC OUTPUT (1/2)

Number of funded projects : **29**

Percentage of copublications



- Mathematics
- Physics
- Marine / Earth / Planet Sciences
- Chemistry
- Biology and Health

- Humanities
- Social Sciences
- Engineering Sciences
- Information Technology
- Agronomy / Food Science / Environment / Biodiversity

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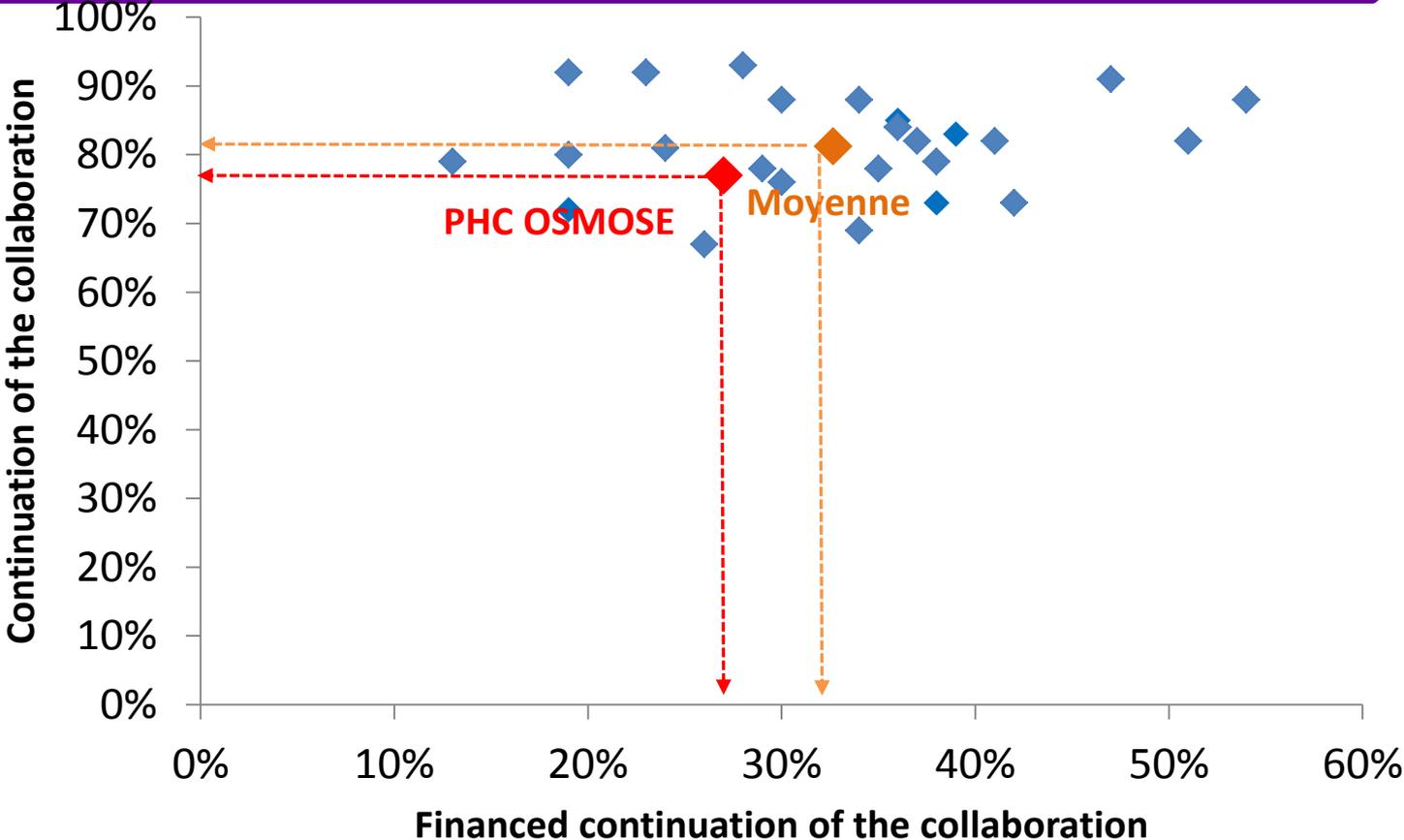
# SCIENTIFIC OUTPUT (2/2)

**33%** of funded projects led to one co-publication at least  
**100%** of copublications include at least 1 PhD or PostDoc

	Number of funded projects by thematic area	Ratio of funded projects by thematic area	Number of co-publications	Ratio of co-publications by thematic area	Ratio of funded projects by thematic area that led to one co-publication at least	Average number of co-publications per project
<b>Mathematics</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
<b>Physics</b>	5	33%	6	50%	40%	1,2
<b>Marine / Earth / Planet Sciences</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
<b>Chemistry</b>	2	13%	1	8%	50%	0,5
<b>Biology and Health</b>	5	33%	1	8%	20%	0,2
<b>Humanities</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
<b>Social Sciences</b>	1	7%	0	0%	0%	0,0
<b>Engineering Sciences</b>	2	13%	4	33%	50%	2,0
<b>Information Technology</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
<b>Agronomy / Food Science / Environment / Biodiversity</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>0,8</b>

# What happens after a PHC Osmose project ?

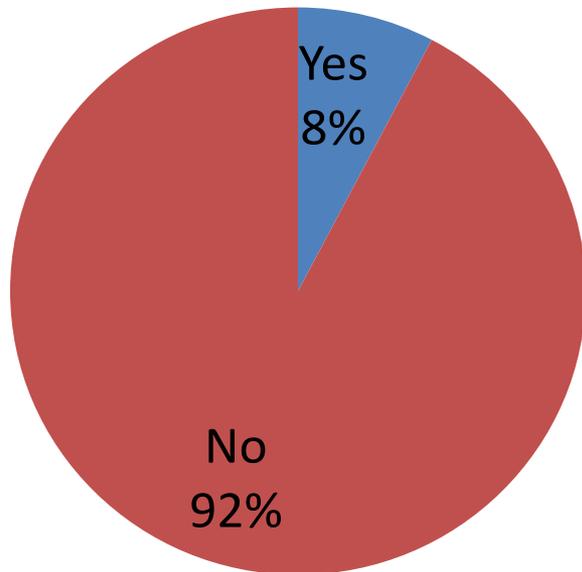
# CONTINUATION OF THE COLLABORATION (1/3) (COMPARISON BETWEEN 26 DIFFERENT BILATERAL PROGRAMMES)



**Continuation of the collaboration : 77% vs 81% mean**  
**Continuation of the collaboration with other sources of subvention : 27% vs 33% mean**

# CONTINUATION OF THE COLLABORATION (2/3)

Has the program Osmose led to the set-up of **joint structures**?

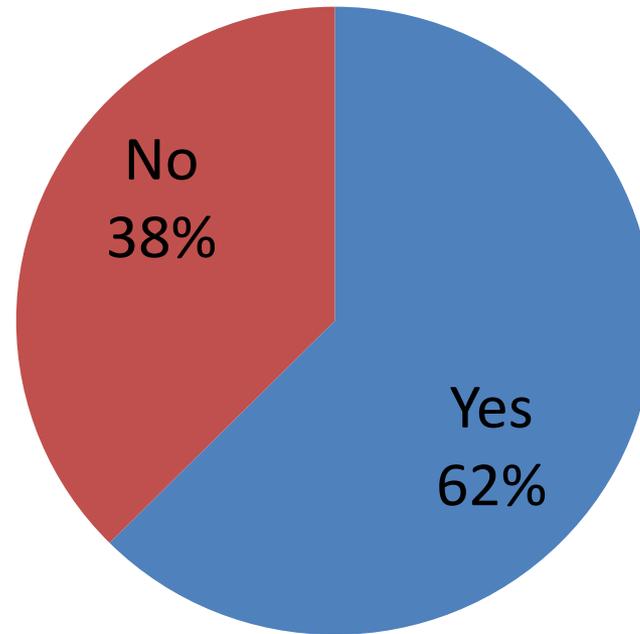


1 CNRS / International Research Network (IRN ex GRDI)

Survey data

# CONTINUATION OF THE COLLABORATION (3/3)

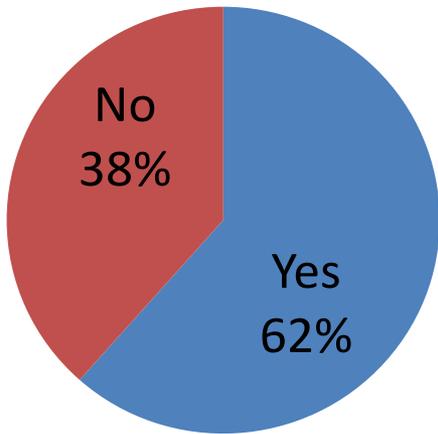
**Has the French-Latvian collaboration involved new partners?**



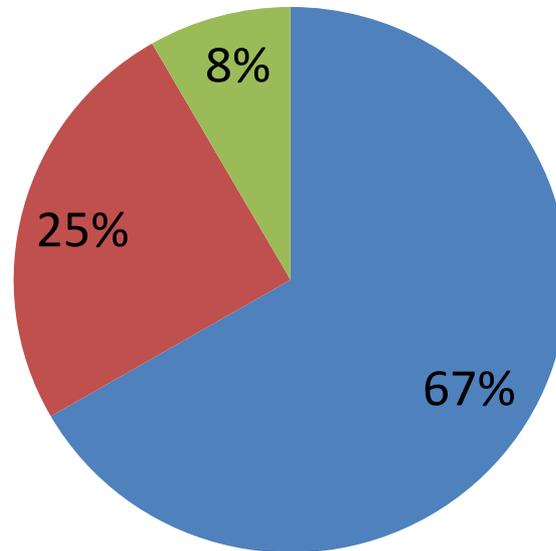
**Survey data**

# IMPACT ON YOUNG RESEARCHERS' CAREER

**% of young researchers whose career was impacted by the PHC program**



**Type of impacts**

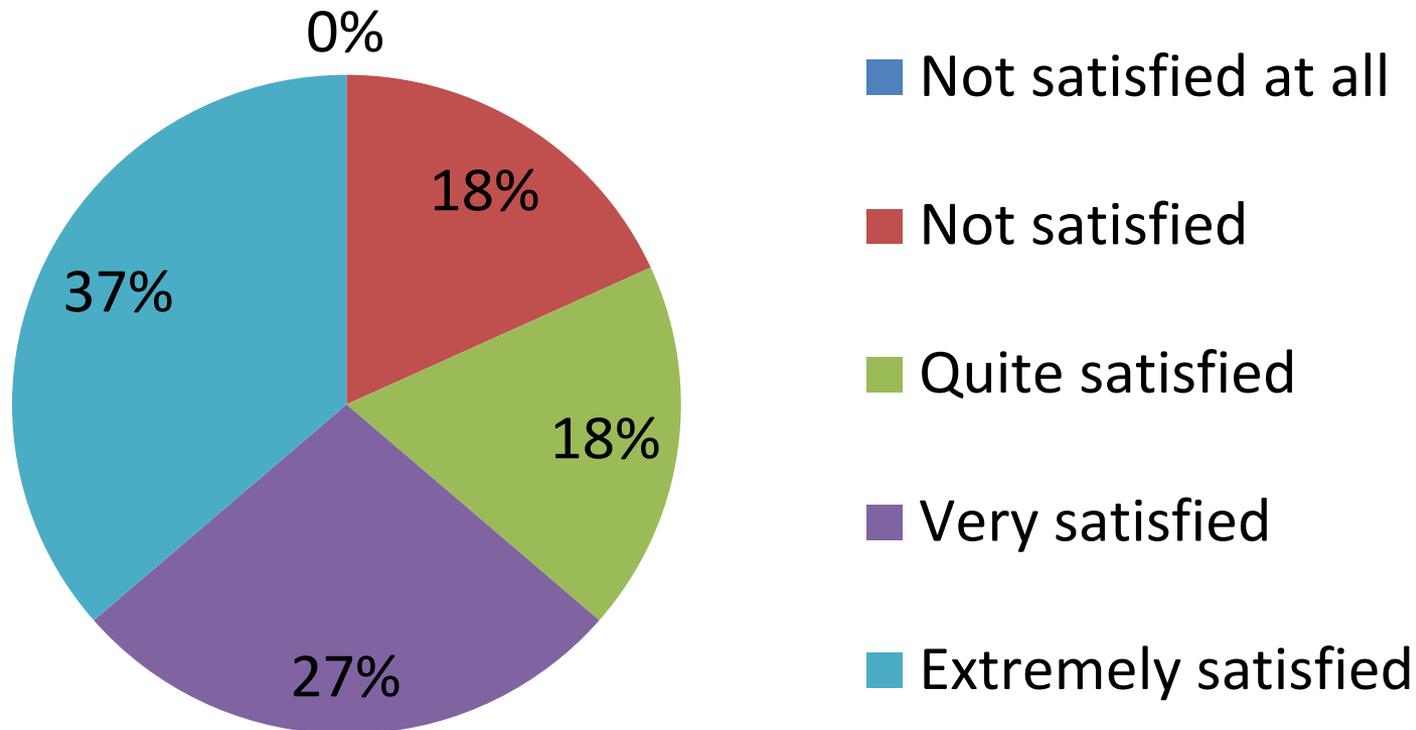


- Get a permanent or temporary job
- Get a post-doctorate contract
- Get a job in a private company

**Survey data**

# GENERAL OPINION OF FRENCH PIS ON THE PROGRAMME

**82%** of French principal investigators are satisfied



Survey data

# PRELIMINARY CONCLUSIONS

**Preliminary conclusions suggest that the funding scheme has efficiently contributed to create (or to maintain) fruitful and long-term cooperation, despite the relatively low financial support, which is to be considered as “seed money”.**

- + % of co-publications that include at least 1 PhD or PostDoc**
- + Women PIS selection rate**
- + % of projects that integrate PhD students and post-doctoral researchers**
- % of funded projects that led to one co-publication at least**
- Average number of co-publications per project**

# PRELIMINARY RECOMMENDATIONS

## RECOMMENDATIONS

- Aim an average 30% success rate
- Promote scientific co-publications (67% of projects with no co-publications ; average number of co-publications per project : 0,8)
- Promote co-publications by young researchers (average rate of co-publications by young researcher is only 48%)

# CONCLUSIONS

**Preliminary conclusions suggest that the funding scheme is efficiently contributing to maintain a fruitful and long term cooperation, despite the relatively low financial support, which is to be considered as “seed money”.**

***Thank you for your attention***

**French national ministries (MESRI / MEAE) will provide a complete analysis of the survey (incl. scientific impact). It will be sent to the recipients of the funding and participants in this symposium.**

## **Contacts**

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